

St. John's house

Dr. Gibson

A case of Erysipelas of the head
at the ninth day, punctures were
made to allow the matter to escape
trepanning an amputated leg &c

Dr. Chapman

A case of Maria - a young woman
Bath, bleeding, blisters on the head
cupping &c

A case of chronic Diarrhoea, An-
inflammation of the mucous membrane
of the intestines - A new Treatment
take away 8 ounces of blood which
would be purgative. Blisters over the Ab-
domen - small doses of Calomel, Opium
Eucac - as may be required - Eat no-
thing except small portions of a mucic-
laginous nature - Sago arrowroot &c
A patient with a Diarrhoea who
has been treated with various purgatives
regimen with little success - for 6
weeks he had a Diarrhoea which
may be treated in a few days

but where the skin is dry we may
know to the contrary, was ordered
an Enema a tea cup full of flax
seed tea with 80 drops of Hand-
ruin

Mania Potii, Mind affected with
great terror, for which Calomel
and Opium was given. Bled.
Symptoms of Pneumonia the
mucous thrown up is thick
transparent and adhering to
the side of the vessels, as the
Auscultation advances the air cannot
be heard in the cells of the lungs
by means of the Instrum.
As he is getting better it is
again heard, we ought to
know whether the breathing is
carried on with the abdomi-
nal muscles or the thorax, apply
the blisters on the side affected
Give a Draught of Nitre a gr of
Santon Emetic divide in 8 pills
or Calomel but must not be
carried too far.

Fever and Inflammation of the ~~stomach~~ Mucous
Coat of the stomach or the Intestines
or both and sometimes complica-
ted with the liver (when it is accom-
panied with diarrhoea)

In this lowest diet, Barley water
if a very dry skin pulse full we
bleed - But we blisters give
small doses of Rochelle Salts
Drastic purgatives do sometimes not
purge in fever

Diarrhoea small doses Castor Oil
and small doses of Opium and Alumina
with low diet of mucilaginous drinks

Low fever of a Typhoid nature
to be treated by evacuation from
the bowels and mild diaphoretics
pain in the abdomen relieved by
cupping, this fever was formerly
treated by volatile Alkalies & but
a very bad practice -

Intermittent

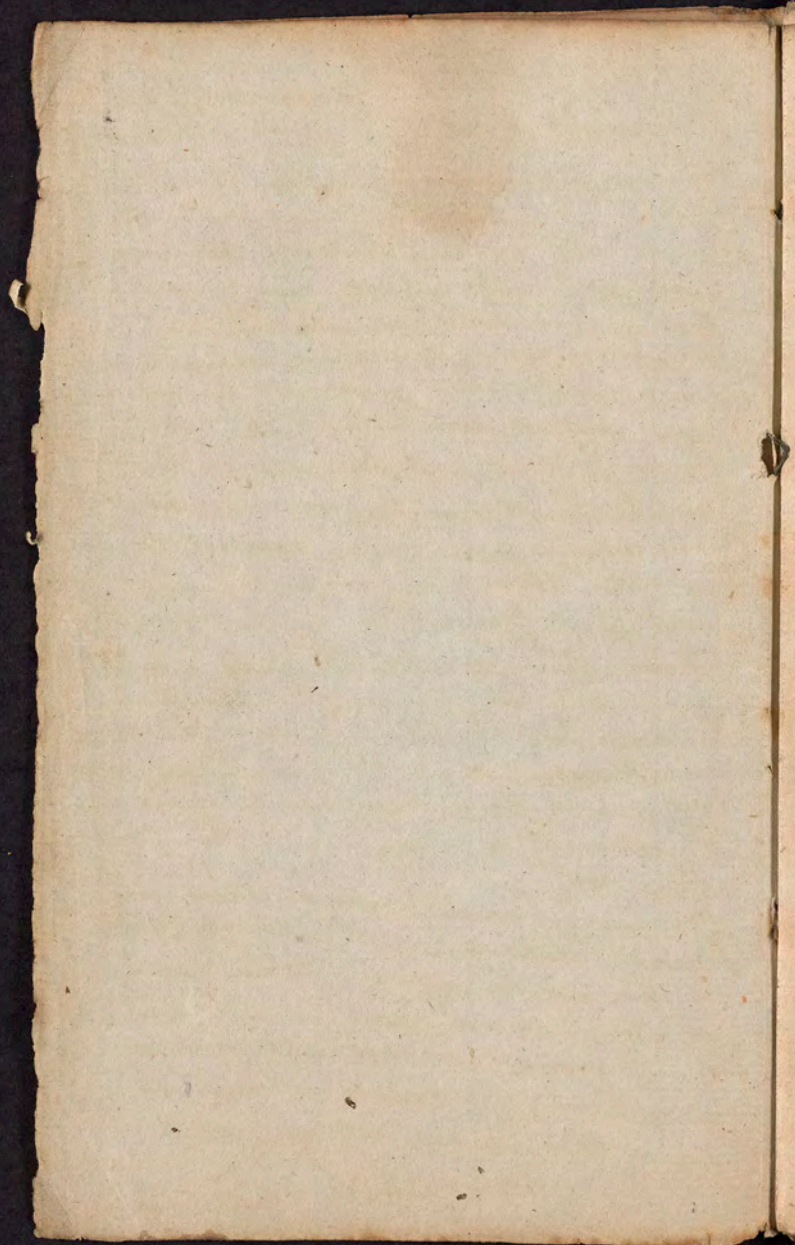
Syphilis and Lardium tomorrow to be
purged to be cured without bark &c
as in this stage he would be thrown
into a typhus fever

Low fever from Cold
pain in the head excessive and thro-
mach, in this case an affection of the
Mucous surface because the head is
so much affected.

If Acute Rheumatic Inflammation
Cochicum a specific remedy
in this curian and ^{causes} ~~causes~~ an inter-
stinal disease, the medicine may
be good and to be given only
untill it causes pain or bloo-
dy stools may be given in 100.

Cynchona may be given, Decoc-
tion of Sarsipilla has cured the
above disease by attending a
great daily &c. A course of
Mercury often of great harm, in-
giving the system a susceptibility
to a relapse of Rheumatism.

In Syphilitic cases given Sarsipa-
villa with $\frac{ss}{\text{ss}}$ of $\frac{ss}{\text{ss}}$ of Corrosive sub-
limed Mercur being given in too large
doses is the cause of its frequent failure.



Gibson

Ulcerative stage, ^{does not effect cure} if the adhesion
then suppurative and then the Ulcera-
tion by a small red spot on the second
face and extends itself, not much
pain, does not extend itself inwards
but outwards, sometimes without
suppuration, sometimes ulceration
and gangrene go at the same
time and are sometimes on the same
footings, if it passes this stage then the
disease looks as if for cure, exposure will
promote granulation, granulation
extends, themselves rapidly, and cold
water and if not they are not healthy
Care 2 things careful, the action be car-
ried not too far and the other there
be not too much weakness in mild
cases nothing more than exclude out-
ward infection dressed regularly. Dressings
of cotton if no granulation the day
but. ~~the~~
Gangrene or mortification happens person
much debilitated and always takes
on the same appearance as from
solation cause, and may be known
viz. a general redness not bright red
approaching sometimes to brown, in thin
livid spots there increase while it
a light blue

the pulse frequent tremulous, weak and
if full it is sure death, thirst, urine
voided insensibly, dry gangrene
eating vitiated age, commences the
toe extends to thighs & one can
when the leg of a man 70 years old became
black, one case commenced by a dark
spot on one of the toes cuticle always
easily detached when attended with
fever and debility bark &c to be
employed, blood letting but not
too much and with purgatives
dozers powder, bark the best
if cannot be taken try genuine
salt of bark but best of ~~the~~ all
strong, some and good porter,
keep off smell fomenting pou-
tices - if when we called to a limb
badly mangled so that mortifi-
cation must take place we am-
putate immediately, if it shall
already mortify we must till
inflammation may be observed on
the edges and then

Of wounds all of Contused. Pure
Pure Contused &c Contused are such
as are caused velocity by a cannon
ball strike before the strength is
spent it called Contused, a strong
man receive more wound than
a weak one as the muscle does
not give way, a man struck with
a club receive a contused wound
and remain longer than any other
sometimes a contused wound produces
cavious ~~lesions~~

Punctured wound are cuts not so
revere as ~~that~~ but that the parts come
in contact with each other as soon
as the knife is drawn away -

Penetrating the extent greater than
Punctured very dangerous for their
depth - Lacerated wounds

produced mechanically &c become
the most dangerous wounds worst of
all wounds, Incised wound cuts
&c - Union is the first intention

Contused wounds may sometimes may heal
Suture Instrument for keeping the parts

are Suture and bandage, stitches
elastic made of akicuin & resin,
Sutura Coromana, if
the wounds are very deep the
ought to have the middle
very crooked

The adhesive to be preferred to all
other when it can be used -
Gun shot. Wound it is lacerated
contused if the ball strikes
fair it is generally a lacerated
but if ~~strikes~~ glance off it is
a contused which is very diffi-
cult to cure, bone with suffer
more than muscles and milky
more than Cellular, a ball
passing into a dense medium than
when into a rare one, if the
velocity of the ball there is a
tremor over the man and he
does not know he is wounded
but when it is of moderate force
it give more pain, the more the
vitality of a place is wounded
the less will be the pain, a ball
of slight force will sometimes
pass a creature under the skin
which is mark by a red line
Inflammation in Gun shot
wounds as in contused wounds
they do not inflame so soon
as cutting wounds, the greater
the velocity the greater will
be the shock.

If a ball pass through the abdomen
and intestine the patient passes stool
from the anus regular for 3 or 6
days more or less —

Wounded vessels are seldom closed
is if by a sharp instrument, untill
the patient is put to rest then some
time they bleed, wound sometime
partially heal and then break open
and burn and matter is discharged
and last for a long time with ama-
cration, A man wounded is taken
with a tremor and fear uncon-
mon and even among smaller
ones Treatment —

1. When the wound first received

2. The consequence of wounds
The first thing to fear is hemorrhage
must lay open the wound and take
up the vessel immediately and
not put on a tourniquet which
is very dangerous, when hemorrhage
is stopped we put him to bed &
some dispute the propriety of exam-
ining gun shot wounds, when
an examination is necessary
it must be done in

mediately after the accident but
there only when spilled bone or
or other substances carried into
it with other circumstances
such a ball passing the lung liver
&c we ought to be careful if any
necessary to do so - the finger
to be used in preference instrument
if it can be admitted and by
this device with more certainty
the long gun shot probe the best
or sound in some circumstances
the best is to dilate the wound or get
it out with scope &c. When the soldier
is carried for a day or two before he is
carried in the hospital, we generally
have much inflammation with a
hard and inflamed ring around
the wound, the hole where the ball
enters ~~the~~ it must be suppurate
the first to be done is to moderate
these symptoms we may employ pou-
tices and all cure for inflammation
but does not admit blood letting to
well as other causes of inflammation
especially if he shall have lost
much blood. Next to the remove
the cause of suppuration and this
done without violence intro-
duce the forceps and take what

necessary if practicable & this last
sometimes for years with emaciation
sickness and cough & the to the feet
with nourishing food and take
barks and Tonics, need
Wounds of the head from falls or
of children if the blow violent the
the men rises very great and is because
some blood vessels, have been broken
if this blood should remain for 2 or 3
can weeks the bone becomes carious
if not very large do not make an inci-
sion in it immediately but afterwards
necessay open it take out clotted
blood tie up blood vessels &
saw horn sulphate sometimes wash
with spirits and water - ~~the~~
in blow on the head cause affection
of the liver, aneurysm of the head
a blister or mercurial, continue
if general system be very much dis-
turbed particular care and to diet
in injuries of the head save it clean and
examine very carefully indeed
not examine the bone unless there
are symptoms of very great danger
nervous symptoms follow sometimes
after wounds of the head by affecting
the nerve, this treated by cutting the
nerve or giving fruit if practicable

In injuries of the scalp it is
always necessary wash the part
clean and place them to
gether, likewise in cut ear
nose, lips &c be careful to
place them even &c.

Wounds of lower jaw of which generally die
by commotion of the brain, but of the
chin only not so, of the lower hum-
erage very great and secondary homo-
rache very frequent almost impossi-
ble to take up the artery, when the ~~toe~~
is cut in slight by the teeth place it
in a fig cut in a slit &c
Neck, if cut ~~very~~ near the chin
it may recover but if cut low
down almost immediate death
if high up not easy to nourish him
Sometimes not cut ~~so~~ ~~deep~~ so deep
as the wind pipe there are the
interrupted suture on the skin
the support the patient by some
confriction, the best are a com-
mon leather stock around the
neck and leave a hole to dress the
wound, to nourish the patient
it has sometimes been done by passing
a catheter &c into the stomach
&c

Gun shot wound of the neck not so dan-
gerous as cut wounds but to be treated
much in the same way, gun shot
wound generally are thigh, but
~~Dangerous wounds about the~~
~~Clavicle, the Sub Scapular~~
artery wounded sometimes & very
frequently a bullet lies under the
skin always take it out & &
Wounds of the Chest the most dan-
gerous we meet with by passing
through the lungs but even this does
not always happen balls sometimes
pass ~~under~~ the skin a great way under
the skin and may be traced after two
or three days by a red line of the
skin & all pieces of cloth ought
to be taken, if the lungs &c are wounded
& we have a discharge of blood
from the mouth, if it be the in-
tercostal artery cut down and tie
up the artery, Emp^mhys^m is a formida-
ble disease by which the patient is blown
but is off no danger ~~but~~ and requires
two or 3 incision of the Scapula only
one remedy for hemorrhage from the
lungs bleed the patient in the arm again
into a vein, and cut the quill, and

If he get over 2 or 3 days he may be
thought in a fair way, the forma-
tion of matter or sinuses in the chest
or lungs which is sometimes thrown out
by the mouth &c if the wound be
in the chest and thought to be mor-
tal do not introduce the probe &
but depend altogether on the general
treatment, by introducing probes &
you rupture blood vessels &
lungs not ~~only~~ always wounded when
the air enters in and out of the open-
ing but only in the chest &c

That if the lungs are wounded the blood
rushes out of the mouth and almost
chookes him or dies from

If both lungs wounded death almost
immediately - Treatment ~~last~~
bleed & very good deal and close
the external wounds as soon as
possible, if by the symptoms you
know matter is formed make
an opening lower down on the
diaphragm, & give them in rapid
injection and in suppuration stage
nourish the patient as much as pos-
sible with beef steak and port or
preferece to Madeira &c

Wounds of the heart &c

Wounds of the Abdomen, which is some times does not enter more than beneath the skin. Sometimes it is wounded by a Knife and the intestine and peritonaeum, if an intestine be forced out of a hole of the ball cut a little and it will readily receive to be treated or else it will take care of inflammation and treat as wounds of the chest.

Wounds of the Stomach very dangerous, never stick the ~~the~~ edges of the stomach, but attach it to the adjoining part, never search too much for the ball which sometimes does not do much harm as the search.

Wounds of Peritonaeum, intestines liver &c are almost immediate death but not quite so and attend to the general symptoms &c.

Kidneys and Bladder Almost certain death and difficult to cure, also of the Genital Organs &c.

On Ulcers on the intestines more subject to it being farther from the circulation, some not attended with inflammation, produced by low humors &c governed much by the state of the health of the person so affected.

Specific Ulceration more dangerous than
Cancerous, not all ulcers amenable to be
healed, as for instance in young persons
And often after an discolored white or
a tumor has been removed scirrhous
tissue a few months Consumption &c

Ulcers are of 3 Clases - 1 Healthy
2 Un Healthy - 3 Specific -

1. Simple Ulcers

3 Clases of Specific or Cancerous
1. Healthy Ulcers throw out white
Matter with pain, red pimples a-
round the sore and generally soon
heals, And use all mild means
to keep the simple ointments for some
weeks dry last

then ~~use~~ employ bandages to bring
them together that not tightly ad-
hering that sometimes

2. Of unhealthy Ulcers can certainly
of what class it belongs, but then
not so good and soon return

about a year this person began to have
doubts of the Clap treat it as
the healthy Ulcer, and here the Stomach
much more improved and then
indulge the remedy to stomach
as come to a purgation in the
dores and the Opium in different forms
to a suppuration & these ought to be
very simple such as bread and milk
and then tepid, and sometimes continue the
poultice as long as it agrees, And then
Infusion of Camomile flowers & using
in flannel and laid on the part, Sometimes
warmth is not good, then Castor a very
good application in venereal ulcers
Carbon and Opium has been good -
procured resorb and the Cast flannel
being the best, adhesive straps inferior
in cure all the

Next the Unhealthy Ulcers are those
of old standing, Drunkards, etc.
are production of Indolent Ulcers
And in these cases are the same and
stimulating, steam of warm distilled
Vinegar applied by means
of flannel, Continue these very
great use in this disease

especially that of a hog, and then
by Care of Caribbees &c
Lemon Juice - Cyamum pepper
and salt in warm Water, Treat-
ment of stumors, Barberries
the Sap of Turpentine mixed with
the Ointment and Camphor, the
aetherial drops very useful.
Of exaneous complaints, Scirrhus tumour
of deep seated lancetted pain as if pain
were forced in the part as if knavering
and may affect any part of the body
as Uterus and breast, and testicles
of Males and generally about 45 or
50 years of age - but not easy to distin-
guish it but generally hard and heavy
surface irregular, skin blueish cast
purplish with small portion of fat
particular on the breast - and this greenish
Scirrhus of the breast first begins a small
lump is felt in the breast and may
taken up in the fingers, but after infla-
mation it adheres to the surrounding
muscles and the Glands in the Malum
now become affected - the edge is very
hard on feeling the pain is enervous
It may sometimes be got away by

ulcerative process, and where an
Operation is to be performed it to be
done as soon as possible &c

Scrophulous Ulcer may resemble a cancer
but does not throw out alike does not
pain so much, the scrophulous tumour
is small and of a bluish hue,

The fungus hematoideus generally af-
fects Liver &c parts which ~~never~~
cancer never affects,

Of the Animalcular Cause of the Dis-
ease, Dr Gibbon believe that most skin
affections are caused by small
Animal

Cure of Cancer, some say it may be cured
by internal remedies and local applica-
tion - as phosphate of Iron &c but
some say it cannot be cured without the
knife which he considered more effectual
and less painful and then cut it some
distance into the sound flesh

Cancer of the eye not frequent, first appear-
ance in the Cornea, the only remedy for
this is taking out the eye, and some
times returns -

Cancer of the Lips, there are three varieties - generally begins about the size of a shot of a bluish colour, sometimes as large as a nut or egg before it breaks out - sometimes before it breaks out, the lymphatic glands become affected and under these circumstances, they never recover &c. and never then operate &c. the lower lip generally affected the upper seldom, Another kind of small wart like appearance - Noli Mutaungus very different appearance very little but covered by scales &c. cured in a different way - pacifera tonic of Iron, & Arsenic the best mild remedies always, increase it - And cannot be cured in the advanced stages of the disease. If the Lymphatics are not affected the Cancer may be ~~affected~~ cured &c. Operation introduce a small pair board and the tumour cut out and apply hair lip pins and not take out the pins too soon and use small ligature, use low diet and not to move the lips &c.

The eye lids Cured as Noli Mutaungus
The tongue affected by the degeneration

organs are cured by emetics &c
where the tongue is cracked and
swelled so large as to almost pro-
duce suffocation and to be kept
within the teeth by bandages
about the ~~head~~ head &c
the cancer arise like a tongue
an affection of arises from
rubbing it against the teeth
or rugged one and this is to be
filled smooth and it generally
is cured - Operation of the tongue
is best to apply a ligature
around it and attempt it with the
Kerife &c

Cancer of the breast and the female
more subject than males and the
Uterus next - Commenced by a tu-
mour - the nipple become curved
and become black, and some-
times it is large flabby and more
easily cured than when small -
you must it generally about the
armpit or between the nipple &c
distinguished from other tumours the
breast becomes hard like lump of lead
&c the most certainly the inequality
of its surface &c examine it care-
fully if it move about it then

may easily operate upon &
if the breast harden ^{very painful} & you may
not expect so much success as
lumps sometimes happen and are called
milk lumps or sometimes cured
by Catamenia which when cured
the lumps go away —

~~Lentement~~ put a plaster over the
breast and treat the general
system and do this when you do not
suppose it to be a Cancer & c.
In all operation of the breast be of the
arteries as soon as you cut them
Cancer of the Uterus next in frequency
to that of the breast. Polypus ~~is~~ ^{may be}
when the finger is introduced into the
uterus. A very hard lump is felt and
when withdrawn ~~with~~ is covered
with blood and offensive matter it
is very painful — There are 2 varieties
of this disease the one never discharges
in the other there is much discharge
and the neck is not much affected
and it must be kept very clean & c.
Injection of Phlogistic ~~discharge~~ ^{Acids}
is cleansing; When the neck only
is affected it may be operated
on by drawing down the uterus

and cut off the neck by a curved
knife & stopping the hemorrhage
by sponges, when the patient is
healthy —

Cancer of the Rectum seldom
among men and common among
women of the town, the lining mem-
brane of the gut become thick or
the adjacent glands become
affected, the whole rectum is affec-
ted, sometimes blocked up and this hap-
pens sometimes before we can see
the disease, when it is cancerous
there is no cure, we can only relieve
the symptoms by introducing an
Opium pill into the rectum occa-
sionally and other palliative reme-
dies — we must sometimes introduce
a bougie or sponge cover with
Wax &c — Cancer of the penis
which we believe often mistaken for
other disease, the benignant has
appearance very much of the soft
Mushroom — But the Cancer is
very different having a large chan-
celled lacinated mass sometimes
high up in belly and cannot

then operated upon with success
in this last stage &c
When the Penis is to be cut off
do not cut it off in one cut
but to hold the penis naturally
cut gradually still holding
the penis and tie up the artery
as you go on which are per-
haps 6 or 8 no occasion to
introduce any instrument
to carry away the Urine
Cancer of the Testicles. When
it is any other disease there is none
of that deep seated lacerating pain
which common in Cancer. There
are a great number of diseases
which we believe is often mistaken
for Cancer - Different Mode of
Operation which will be shown
Another disease is called Hemangio-
sarcoma ~~is~~ which in appearance
~~does~~ resemble the substance of
the brain and more vascular
than Cancer - And often attack the
liver spleen &c and other parts that
Cancer never attacks

Gonorrhea a large beam poultice
and continued as long as it agrees
especially at night & he during this
a milk injection or sugar of lead
solution of Nitrate of Silver after
it has continued sometime
give a bougie and introduce it
into the Urethra & Another injec-
tion of decoct of Camomile flower
sometimes Whisky and Water &c
and best Lunas & Cortic Adulter
Nothing so good for Chordee as
Champhor alone or Combined w
5 or 6 grs at bed times &c
hernia pumali cured by pump-
ing and bleeding - and supporting
the parts by bags of Service & Anest
sometimes chew away the enlarged
testicles or keep leeching
Women generally do not suffer
so much as men but often as very
severe - not easily distinguished
from Fluor albus, but Fluor
albus comes on with pain in
loins and very slow, but Gon
rhea comes on in a few days

Syphilis is of 2 stages
1st Chancie Comes on parts of the
body lips are very subject to it
and this arises from immediate con-
tact - The Chancie generally occu-
pies the glands penis or in the
neighbourhood, the first appearance
of Chancie much resembles a small
pimple and when let out matter
escapes, but ~~it~~ a more decided ap-
pearance is where the surgeon can
take it up as a piece of Carti-
lage &c General foul matter
about the sore and difficult to
be removed &c this is the appear-
ance on the glands penis &c
but when it affects other parts it
is sometimes different appearance
& in other parts &c and is often de-
bly &c if ~~the~~ even the Ulcers heal
of the Chancie may not be
cured &c
If the Bubo of the Chancie is on the right
side the Bubo is on the same side
&c the Bubo goes away in the course
of 2 or 3 days, and enters the system
but sometimes it suppures &c

Use then have it in throat —

Treatment After 2 or 3 days
after it breaks out — if has existed for
2 or 3 the Caustic is to be applied, if
it has continued for 2 Weeks it is not
worth the while to apply Caustic &c
If even Mercury have used we often
have Secondary symptoms come
on. The surface of the skin and the
bones are affected, but give him
Mercury untill the gums are affected
a coppered taste in the mouth, tongue
white and gums turned &c
When there is bubo give the Mercury
internally, but when there is
no bubo it may be rubbed on the
thigh for fumigation is the best,
the Calomel a gr Morning
and Evening or the black pill
If you use mercurial ointment
rub a piece of about three of a
nutmeg. ^{of black wash} Take grain of Calomel
and lime water — Mercurate of Soda
to old Chancre, the Labial Throats
in old women must be broke

by Licuta of hem lock Co
Bals, Rhoed Antiphlogistic
oil, not to be rubbed by Mercu-
ry, the best application is a
blister and cut a hole in
the middle of the blister and
prevent suppuration, when
the matter must come out
make a number of punctures with
a needle

Syphilis of Second Stage Sometimes the
skin is affected or the tonsils are
affected different from the chronic.
Sometimes one tonsil is destroyed and
a great ulceration of throat and
extends upward and destroy the
Palate bone between the nose and
the mouth, shortly after the throat
is affected there are other affection
as red spots about the size of a
pimperne or Canker and are a
true venereal spotches, after skin
other parts are affected as the ra-
dus appear as if bent, the labia
are painful especially when

swarm in head &c, this swelling
sometimes continues for even 2 years
now or less, and the ~~pain~~ is dis-
tress is discharged, the small pimple
form about the glands penis are
an called Venereal Sores &c
Conglomerate tumours about the
anus not always. tumours form
about the fingers the ends of the
bone of the fingers become enla-
ged &c - Sometimes the throat is
not affected, or not till after the
skin - Mercury generally
given in Syphilis different forms
are preferred to calomel or blue
pill - Corrosive sublimiate is
sometimes to be preferred - some
cannot be preferred - and when
this is the case, after to fumigation
seat him on a chair with a hole
enclosed with a blanket - the fum-
igation passing through the hole
in the chair the Mercury is sure to
act but does not last so long in
this way and this is the objection
to its process - for this purpose

the Ammoniated Mercury is to be
prepared, when you fail with Cal-
omel or blue pill you resort
to the above plan -

for the treatment of the Ulcers of
the throat gargles of Corrosive
sublimatum, but where the bone
is affected we must use Swain-
sonacea &c. Mercury to draw
largely of Sarsaparilla during the
time of taking Swainsonacea
sometimes ~~the~~ it will purge when
this is the case the dose must be
diminished &c. local of the No.

a blister sometimes successful or an
internal use of arsenic Venereal
barks Muricated Linctus Iron or
Caustic -

Fracture &c Bones may be broken
by Muscular Action and is the most
common cause, sign of fracture very
decisive, and we generally find it an-
gular, but may be changed or circular
of bone, and circumference that is turn-
ning &c - Fracture are either
transverse and are most common and
the fibres separate &c

Longitudinal, as by Gun shot wound
one of the Condyles may be knocked
off - as also the Tail as by Sawing
tooth - Oblique -

Commencement is where it begins simple
complicated is where it is combined with
some other such as rupture of an Artery

Fracture do not heal in old persons as
it does in children - In an old person
do not heal in less than a year as the thigh

Where the thigh is broken we must
use extension and Counter Extension
but must use to give extension &c
to place & place the parts

Where there is too much swelling cannot
to receive whether there is a fracture
in this case we are governed by Crep-
itation and is a most certain sign of

In fracture of the thigh legs &c but the
strips of Stultet's preferable to the
18 tail bandage &c the splits
one of book binders board are prefer-
able and this put in Waters and
then may be ~~advised~~ to the limb

Fracture of the hose - There is very profuse
hemorrhage

Fracture of the lower jaw and of the
Upper ~~de~~

vertebra seldom fractured generally of the
spinous process but this of little incon-
venience - fracture of the vertebra gen-
erally affects the ~~the~~ Nerves spinal Matter
mostly die when the dorsal or Cer-
vical are affected, never cut down to the
bone - but draw off the water from the bladder
de

Of the Ribs known by the difficult Breathing
and excitation, Diffidence in Treat-
ment when external or internal in-
jury not much to be done, a roller around
the ribs quite tight

Stomach apt to become carious, and then
perforate and let out the Matter, must
sit up, and apply a bandage de

Of the Clavicle simple or Compound Signs
very evident head always inclined to the
affected side, bandage de

Of the Scapula not often broken, the Acro-
mion process is broken and then the arm falls
about an Inch longer than usual

Fracture of the Humerus generally of the
neck out of all other parts if it be ~~the~~
the neck make extension and counter
extension, and then with a roller come

menne at the finger and hand c
upward, and apply three splints
external, ^{anterior} ~~internal~~ & posterior and then
a little tow under the splints at the
ends and then continue the roller
over the splints, and then a pad as
in fracture of the clavicle secured
by a bandage as the clavicle &
the the hand in a sling & a —
of the middle of the bone & a

of the head the bone is often absorbed
and shortened & a — ^{Of the middle}
bandage and ⁴ splints and roller
but no pad, but tow as in the neck
the roller about ten or 12 yards long
and 3 inches wide —

Of the Condyle one or both to which
great swelling ensue, the arm to be bent
Treatment a bandage so then splints
2 angular splints and the roller &
tow in the palm of the hand and at
the extremities of the splints

Of fracture of the fore arm and
are very liable to fixation, when both
bones are broken they are generally to be
at the same time

The arrangement generally internal
towards the anterior muscles, and
mostly takes place at the lower part
of the radius or both often about the
middle - Fracture of the Ulna gene-
rally happens at the lower part.
Treatment for one or both bones the
same if broken - Extension & Con-
traction, two compresses one
about half an Inch in thickness to
be placed in the palm of the hand, one
compress internal another external
the ~~two splints~~ a roller next two
splints external and internal and
the roller continued beyond the
hand - Observe at the summit of
the Ulna Treatment always to be
kept ~~on~~ extended apply a roller
to be extended higher up - apply tow
at the inside of the elbow and fill
up the hollow then apply a splint
over the tow and continue the ro-
ller ~~on~~

Bones of the Carpus sometimes broken
by the bursting of a gun &c

When not shattered it is only necessary
to combat inflammation ~~in the~~.

If the fingers are fractured apply
a roller then splint longer than
the fingers and soaked in water &
then continue the roller ~~and~~

~~and~~ And this continue it around
all the fingers and hand.

Fractures of the Pelvis not frequently
happens the Symphysis or Sacrum
Sometimes in Old Subject the Os Coxygis
a very little to do not but attend to the
generally Treatment —

Of the Patella often happen by the
too great force of the Extensor Mus-
cle and Fracture are Transverse - Obli-
lique or longitudinally
First apply a short roller the whole length
of the leg & over this apply a splint
bandage the whole length of the
leg and then a long splint the whole
than the leg with tow And a ban-
dage over this the whole length
of the leg &c

Fracture of the Thigh bone at any
many different places, but gene-
rally about the middle in Young
Subjects —

In Old subject the neck is mostly broken, and sometimes within the Capsular & And here it seldom ever can be cured - but without Capsular ligament it unites as readily as in any other part of the bone, because the bone cannot receive sufficient nourishment. The Proximal is sometimes broken off & in fracture the limb is shortened 2 or 3

inches and is generally standing out - upwards or inwards and will turn on its axis but not so in luxation &c. In the middle you find a grating

Treatment of Fracture of the Thigh bone first the strips of Scultetus then roll up the long splint in the splint cloth inside and out side the splints of Dr Physick with cushioning between the splint and leg, then apply a handkerchief around the Perforator and likewise around the foot also around the body ^{and chest} with paste board on front and behind Around all these splints apply a number of pieces of tape &c

An apparatus as improved by Dr
Gibson is which the sound leg acts
as a counter extension to the fractured
one also a bed frame with holes to be
laid on the bed and raised up as
occasion shall require, the bed
should always be hard and not a
feather bed &c

Another something similar more simple
and suits best for especially for
young subject

Fracture of the Tibia & Fibula

Most common about the ankle
Treated the same as or both are broken
nearly similar the upper part of the smaller
bone of the leg should broken ~~the~~ near
the ankle joint the always find
the foot completely turned outward
which is to treated by bandage &
splints so as to draw it inward
Bones of the foot of Os Calcis

the thigh is bent the leg is bent but
the foot extended then a shot can
pass from the upper part of the foot
and continued up under the bone
&c then a bandage observing the
flex position, the same apparatus
for the rupture of the Tendo Achillis

If the bones are fractured of the foot
by a wheel or Machinery we are
not to bandage up but attend
to circumstances.

Compound Fractures & Complica-
ted Fractures where some Artery or
Vein is likewise broken by which
Mortification may take place and
in this case cut down and tie it
up and that is as a Compound Frac-
ture &c.

Amputation is necessary only when
the Arteries Veins Nerves and Mus-
cles are torn and not operated
on immediately especially while
the pulse is low but administer
cordials ~~and~~ and danger in Tetan-
us - do not therefore operate
in less than $\frac{1}{2}$ an hour or one hour.
In Tetanus the best give plen-
ty of Calomel &c.

Dislocations of the thigh bone which
are 4 different upwards and
backwards is the most common
Dislocation of the thigh do not often set.

happier, signs are the foot turned
inwards and leg shortened 2 or 3
lines. In Fracture foot is turned
outwards &c

Downwards & forwards next in fre-
quency; lodged in foramen Ovale
foot turned outwards and leg is
lengthened. Make Extension &
Counter Extension secure the Pel-
vis by a band over it

Patella luxated outwards general
extend the leg on the thigh and
force it in by the fingers of the
surgeon, I person generally
subject it Knocked Kneed

Of the Knee joint almost always
followed by death unless ampu-
tated as all the ligaments
are torn up

Ankle joint generally with
a fracture

Luxations of the Clavicle which
very seldom happens, but may take place
either at the humeral or sternal extremit-
ties or even both may happen, when the
happens apply the bandage of Jefferson
or for Fracture &c

Luxation of Ribs apply a tight bandage
and low diet &c

Luxations of the Spine

Luxation of the Os Humerus may hap-
pen in 3 different ways ^{upward or} down-
wards & backwards. Signs is a hollow
under the Acromion process and not able
to describe a Cone with the hand &c
cannot easily happen backwards
It may also be of a compound Frac-
ture. Treatment &c

Luxation of the Elbow makes the
humerus in 3 different ways, ^{upward or} down-
wards & backwards

Luxation of Radius &c - posterior
may happen at the anterior part &c -
Of the base of Neck break the Magnesia
of the fingers & thumb

Causes of the Spine By distorting
the cartilage and body of Spine
by which back is bent & limbs
with pain in the back and feet
of stomach and legs become weak
and pained and with
difficulty support the head very
easily fall —

Remedies are the
forming issues on the back with
administering laxatives daily or
every other day thereby forming
having a continual discharge
exercise carefully taken &c
Hip joint disease, first
relieves pains inside or out
side of the knee joint pain
on feeling the hip Treatment
as above to establish an issue
giving cathartics daily keeping
the limb extended if too much
drawn up never let out the
matter ~~out~~ allow it to come
spontaneously if it can be pre-
vented; —

* *Causes of the Spine, Metatarsus or*
Carpal bones never amputate or con-
sumptions must follow but apply some
mild acid, or Arsenic with sulphur

Ankylosis a stiffening of joint
sometimes the termination of a for-
midable disease as a Rheuma-
tism or hip joint which is
called a complete Ankylosis but
another known by incomplete
the Complete Ankylosis never to
be touched or attempted to be broken
up but the incomplete ~~they~~ may
be perhaps broken up which
often arises ^{from} fracture where we
have not been careful to move
the limb after 4 or 5 weeks to change
the limb from flexed to extended
vice versa - When injuries take
place in the Arm we keep it in
the flexed position or when it
the leg we keep them in exten-
ded position &c
Treatment we use friction with
Oil or warm water - friction to
gradual from then may be the
greatest benefit, but nothing
to be used in consequence of hip
joint &c

Ephyma or Cartilaginous
formed in joints may form
in the hip elbow but more com-
monly in the knee generally
happen from strain, often with
there a large quantity of synovial
matter, may sometimes be relieved
by wearing a Cap which will
prevent the Cartilage of the joint
from moving &c.

allway, when convenient we re-
move it from the inside of the
condyles, perhaps not best to close
the wounds too soon &c. in
danger of Inflammation or Tetanus

Distortion or Club foot, or wind
shoulder or elbow or spine or head
may be twisted by some awkward
position, most common Club
foot

Gonarthrosis or Discrep of the knee
joint more common to sea faring
men, follow Typhus fever or Rheuma-
tism, by blistering &c. never let out
the blood, make use of a bandage

White Swelling generally
arises from cold between 30 &
40 years of age

Rhumatic white Swelling or
Inflammation of the Synovial
generally affects the Knee joint
Morbid enlargement of the Syno-
vial Membrane subjected to
Children pain in both comes
on gradually

Scrophulous White ~~Children~~ Swelling
in Scrophulous Children upper
extremity of the Tibia enlarged
Exostosis happens to long bones
Circumscribed, Spinous, lami-
lated & Tuberculated Exostosis

With lamelated Exostosis is joined
with necrosis

Exostosis is bony matter thrown
out, not after necessity to re-
move, but it sometimes becomes
necessary

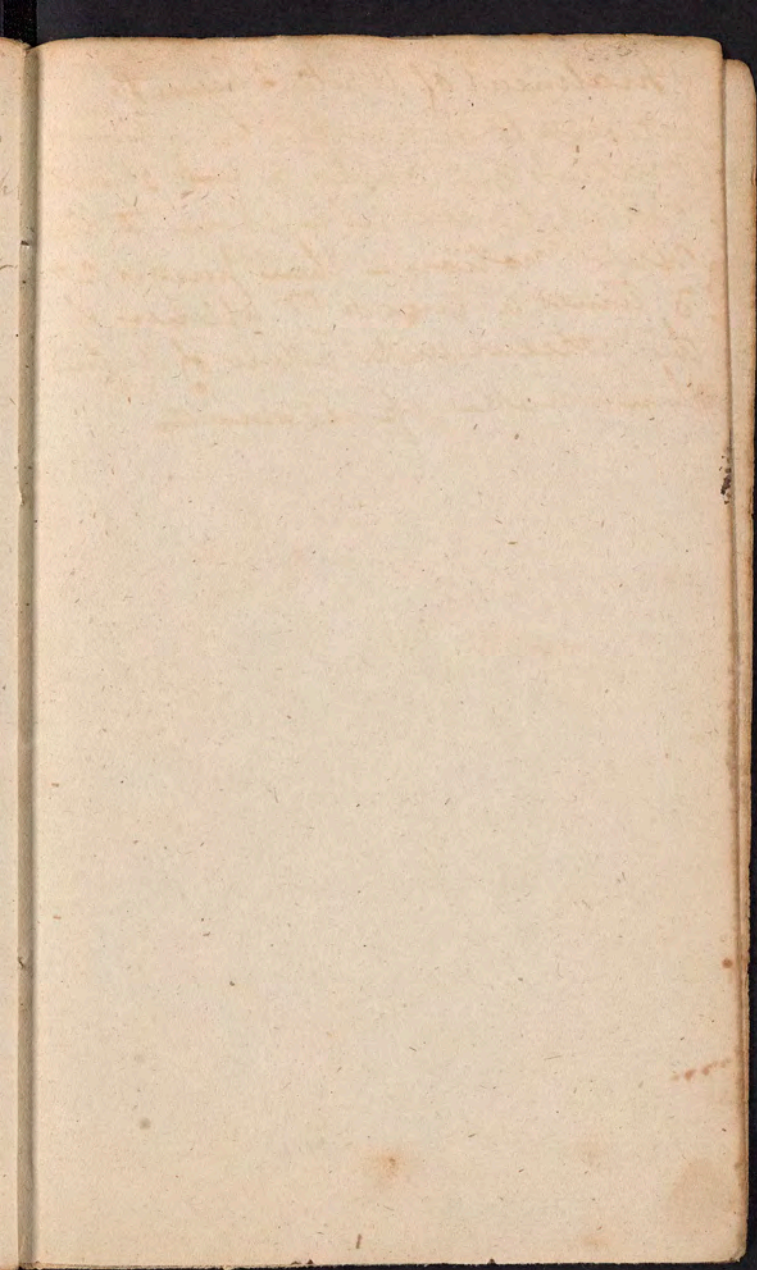
Osteo Sarcoma perhaps a can-
cerous affection of the bone &
very difficult to cure

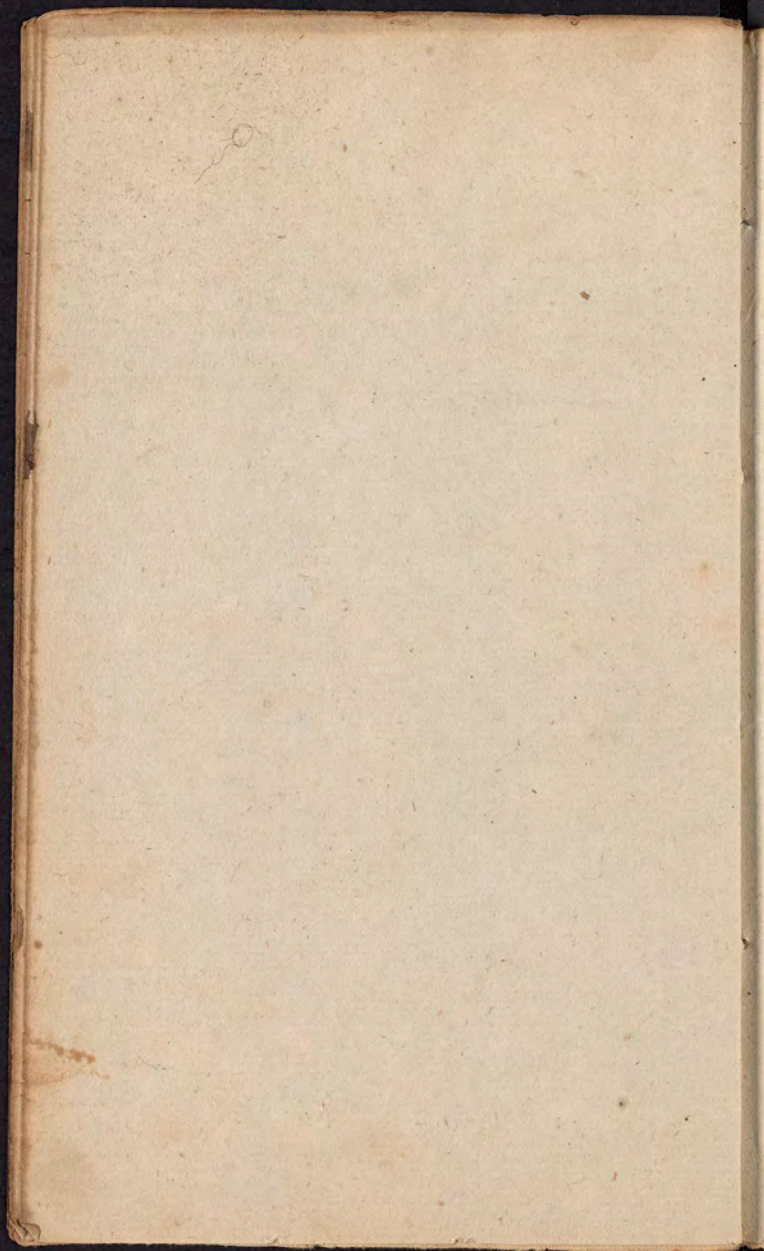
Spina Ventosa An Expansion of
the bone a shell of the periosteum
Necrosis a disease of the bone
De

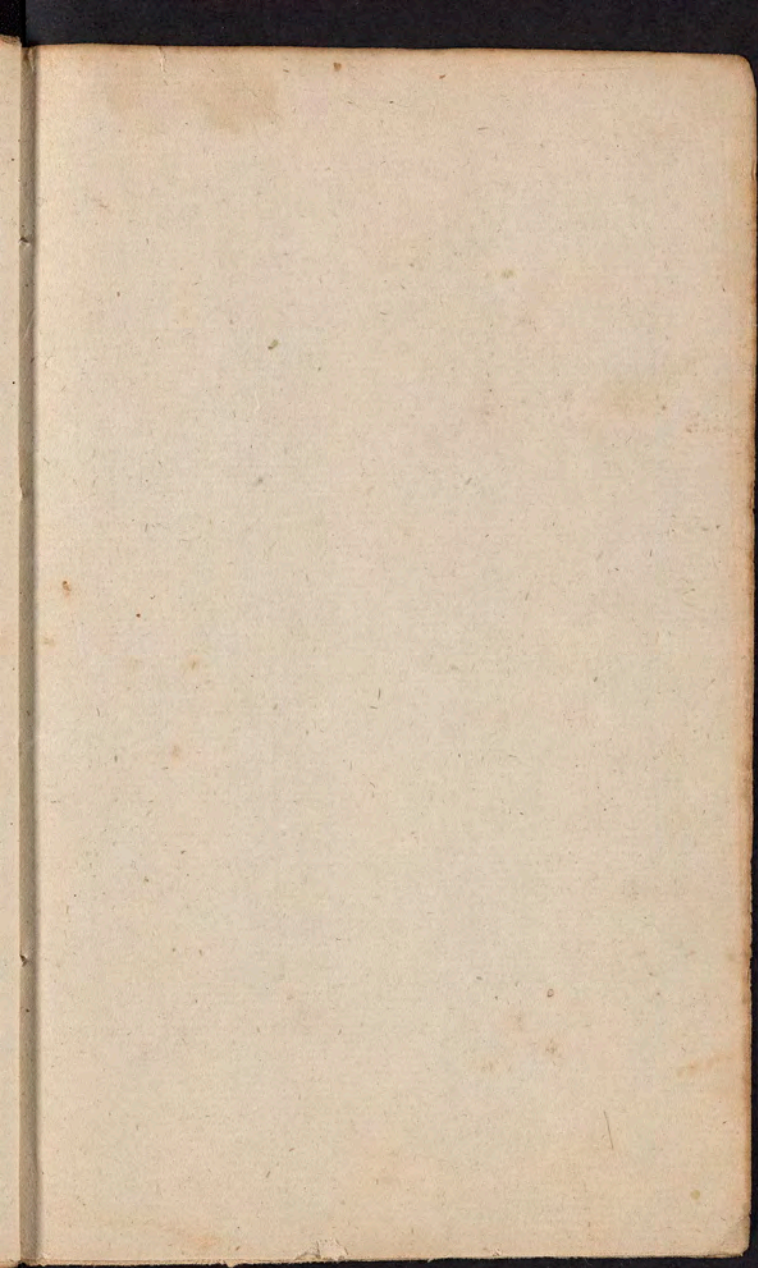
Diseases of the Arteries.

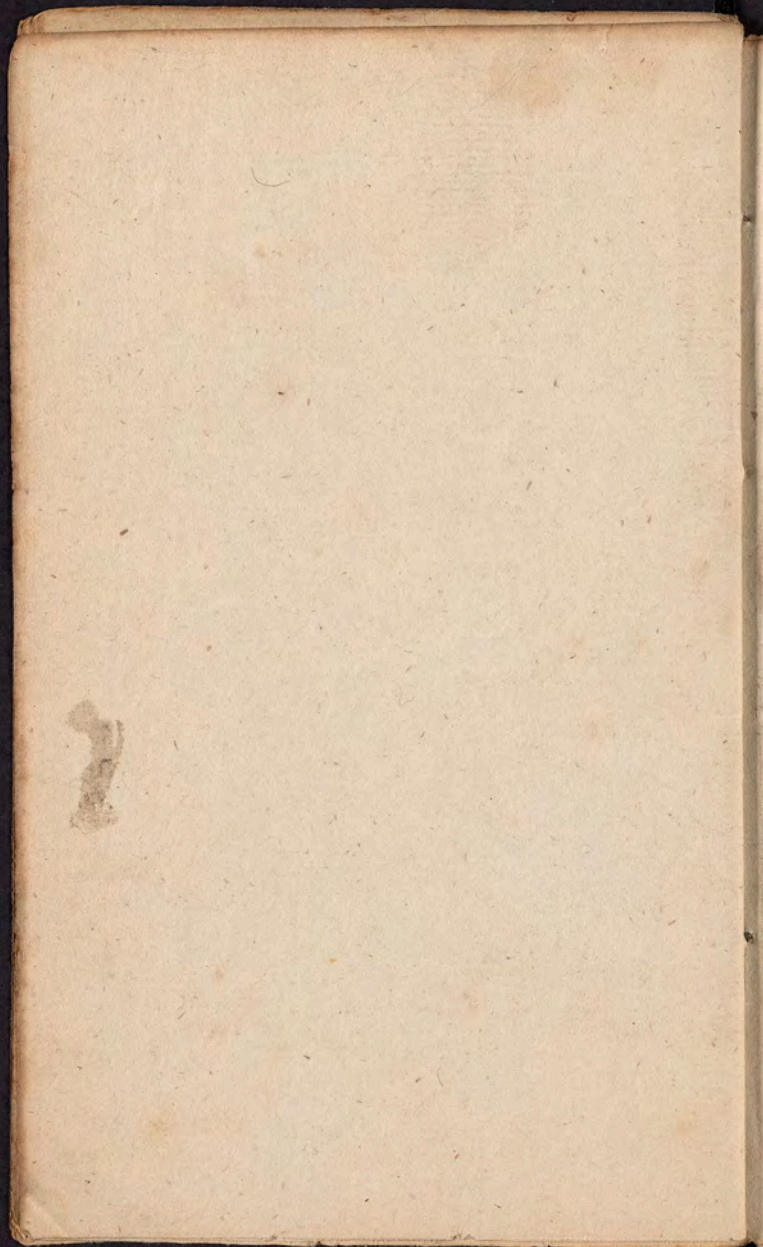
Aneurysms not a dilatation
of the Arteries but a rupture of
the internal and middle De

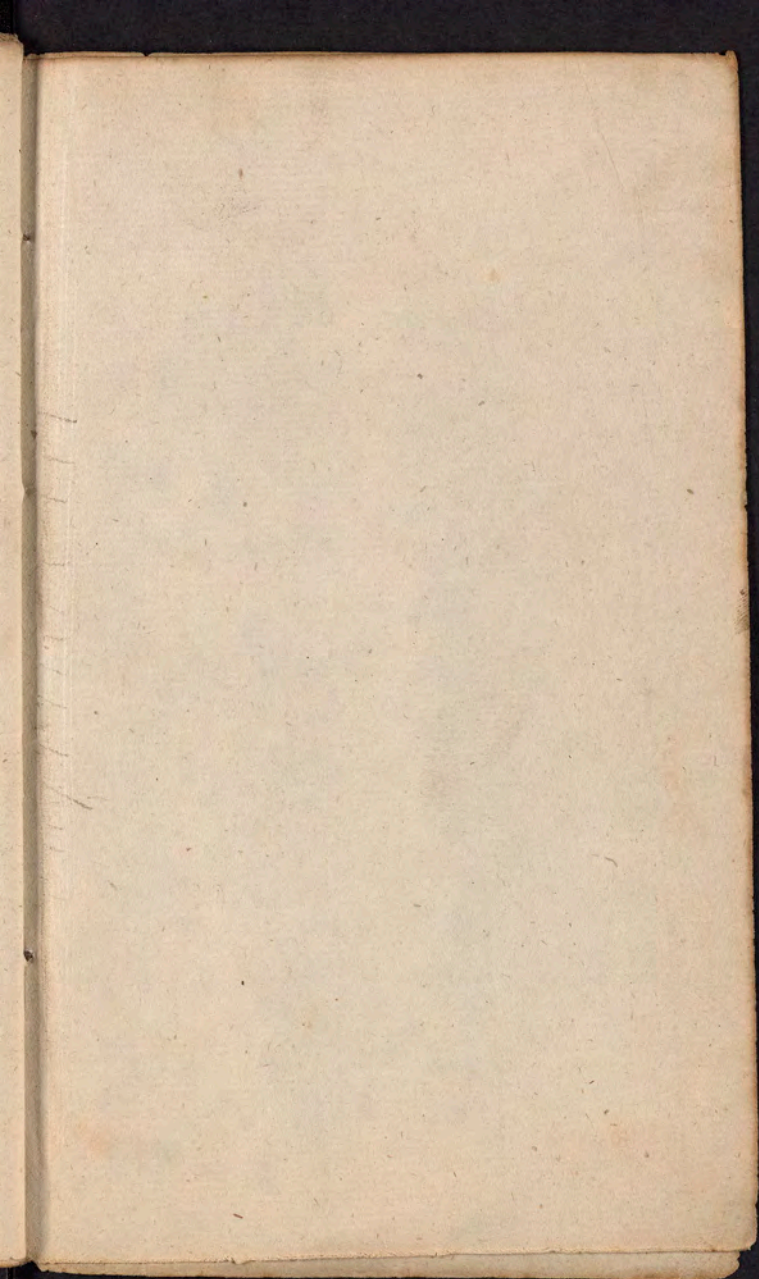
Treatment of White Pھیضہ
patient to be placed on a bed or
mattress and apply a spl straight
splint carved in in shape to pre-
vent motion - then purge 2 or
3 times a week or after if
the patient will allow of it and
then make issue over the



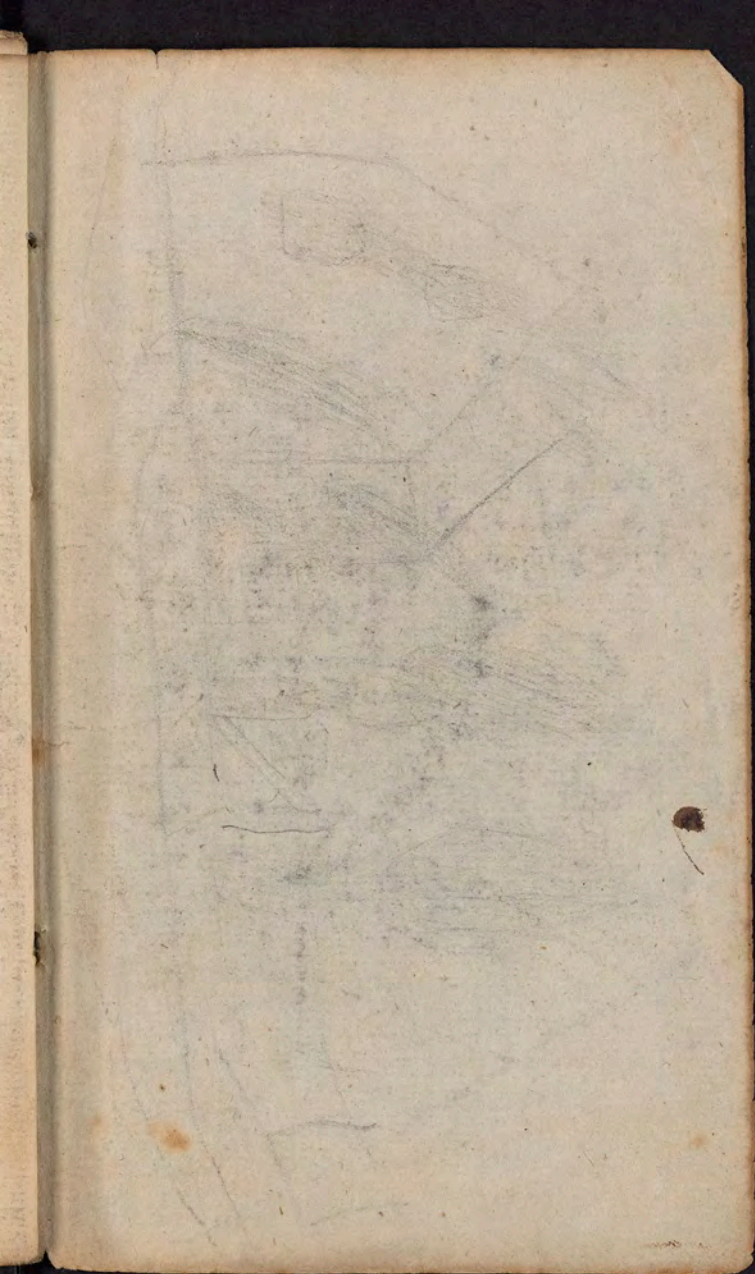












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